

Fastening Products Catalogue











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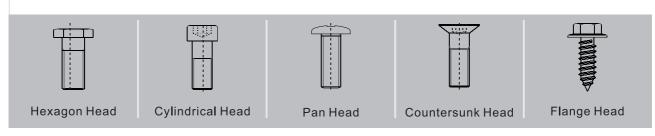
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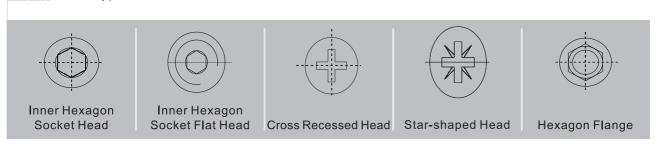
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Screw Models

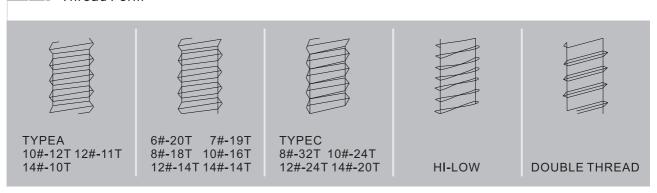
Head Types



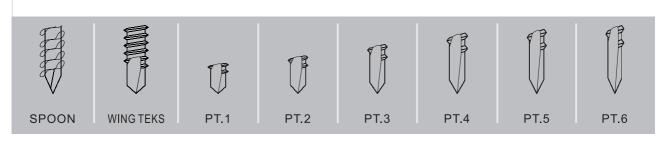
Hole Types



Thread Form



Drill Tail







Name	Standard Code			
Name	GB (code)	German standard		
Cross Recessed Countersunk Head Screws	GB 819	DIN965		
Cross Recessed Pan Head Self-tapping Screws	GB/T 845	DIN7981		
Cross Recessed Countersunk Head Self-tapping Screws	GB/T 846	DIN7982		
Cross Recessed Pan Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws	GB/T15856.1	DIN7504N		
Cross Recessed Countersunk Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws	GB/T15856.2	DIN7504P		
Hexagon Flange Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws	GB/T15856.4	DIN7504K		



Doors and Windows series





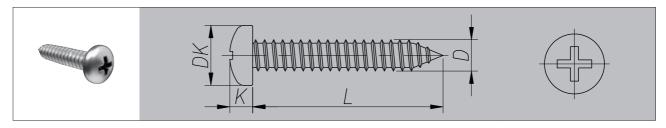








Cross Recessed Pan Head Self-tapping Screws

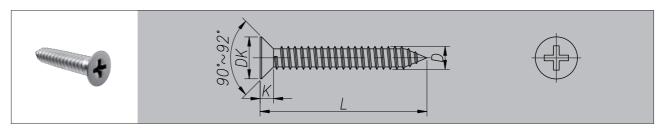


Description: Apply to the connection between thin sheet metal (aluminum, copper, low carbon steel) parts and thicker metal parts or woodwork (main body). Use cross screwdriver to screw, and will leave a thread after screwing in.

Material: 304,316,410

Nominal diameter D		ST3.5	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DK	max	7	8	9.5	11	12
DK	min	6.64	7.64	9.18	10.57	11.57
1/	max	2.6	3.1	3.8	4	5.6
K	min	2.35	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.3
Groove No.			2		3	3

Cross Recessed Countersunk Head Self-tapping Screws

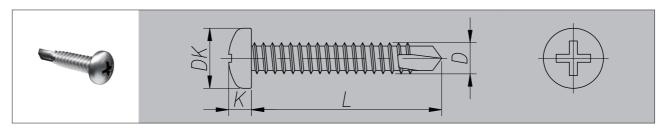


Description: Apply to thin sheet metal(aluminum,copper,low carbon steel) parts and thicker metal parts or the thread connection between woodwork(main body). Use cross screwdriver to screw, and will leave a thread after screwing in. Screw head is not allowed to be left outside.

Material: 304,316,410

Nominal diameter D		ST3.5	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DK	max	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.3
DK	min	6.9	8	8.9	9.9	10.9
K	max	2.35	2.6	2.8	3	3.15
Groove No.			2	;	3	

Cross Recessed Pan Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws

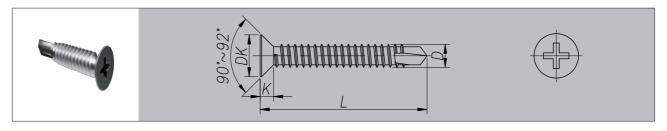


Description: Apply to the connection of cases like multi-layer plates or big-size panels (in lightweight buildings), and have a good comprehensive economic benefit in these industries like construction, automobile manufacturing etc. When selecting, please note that the thickness of the connected parts should be less than the length of the end of screw drill to make sure the drilling is completed before tapping. Use cross type screwdriver to screw.

Material: 304,316,410

Nominal d	Nominal diameter D		ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Pitch P		1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DIK	max	7	8	9.5	11	12
DK	min	6.64	7.64	9.14	10.57	11.57
k	max	2.6	3.1	3.7	4	4.6
K	min	2.35	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.3
Groove No.			2	3		

Cross Recessed Countersunk Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws

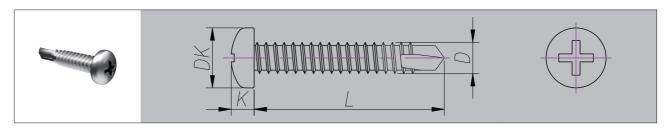


Description: Apply to the connection of cases like multi-layer plates or big-size panels (in lightweight buildings), and have a good comprehensive economic benefit in these industries like construction, automobile manufacturing etc. When selecting, please note that the thickness of the connected parts should be less than the length of the end of screw drill to make sure the drilling is completed before tapping. Use cross type screwdriver to screw. Material:304,316,410

Nominal diameter D		ST3.5	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Pitch P		1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DV	max	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.3
DK	min	6.9	8	8.9	9.9	10.9
k	k max		2.6	2.8	3	3.15
Groove No.			2	3		



Cross recessed pan head integrated self-drilling & tapping screws

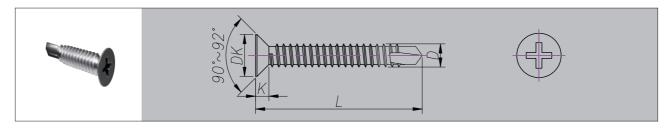


Description: The alloy steel tapping thread with special local heat treatment can make a new easy wedging alveolar inside the steel board or aluminum board at the moment of penetration.

Material: 316+1035 316+435 304+1035 304+435

Nominal o	Nominal diameter D		ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3		
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8		
DK	max	7	8	9.5	11	12		
DK	min	6.64	7.64	9.14	10.57	11.57		
V	max	2.6	3.1	3.7	4	4.6		
K	min	2.35	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.3		
Groove No.			2			3		

Cross recessed countersunk head integrated self-drilling & tapping screws

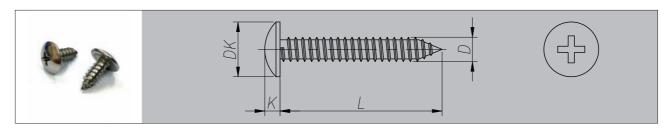


Description: With tapping machine, screw can penetrate the 0-12mm steel plate directly. And it can design the length of alloy drill according to different usage requirements.

Material: 316+1035 316+435 304+1035 304+435

Nominal diameter D		ST3.5	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1
DIC	max	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.3
DK	min	6.9	8	8.9	9.9	10.9
K	max	2.35	2.6	2.8	3	3.15
Groove No.			2	3		

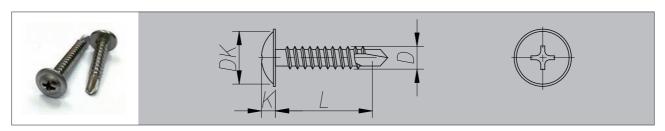




Description: Apply to the connection between thin sheet metal (aluminum, copper, low carbon steel) parts and thicker metal parts or the thread connection between woodwork (main body). Leave a thread after screwing in. Material: 304、316、410

Nominal o	Nominal diameter D		ST3.9	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DK	max	8.1	9.4	9.4	11.8	11.8	14
DK	min	7.6	8.9	8.9	11.2	11.2	13.3
IZ.	max	2.35	2.65	2.65	3.25	3.25	3.5
K	min	2.05 2.35 2.3		2.35	2.95	2.95	3.5
Groove No.				3			

Cross Slotted Washer Head Self-drilling&tapping Screws



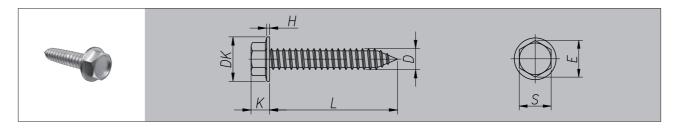
Description: Apply to the connection of cases like multi-layer plates and big-size panels (in lightweight buildings), having a good comprehensive economic benefit in these industries like construction, automobile manufacturing etc. When selecting, please note that the thickness of the connected parts should be less than the length of the end of screw drill to make sure the drilling is completed before tapping. Use cross type screwdriver to screw.

Material: 304,316,410

Nominal diameter D		ST3.5	ST3.9	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DK	max	8	9.2	11.2	11.5	12	12
DK	min	7.4	8.6	10.2	12	11.6	11.6
K	max	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
, r	min	2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6
Groove No.			2	3			



Hexagon Flange Head Self-tapping Bolts

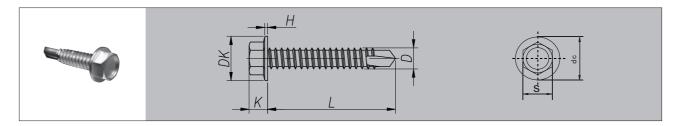


Description: Apply to the connection between thin sheet metal (aluminum, copper, low carbon steel) parts and thicker metal parts or the thread connection between woodwork (main body). Use flange type screwdriver to screw, and will leave a thread after screwing in.

Material: 304,316,410

Nominal d	iameter D	ST2.2	ST2.9	ST3.5	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3	ST8	ST9.5
Pitch	Р	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
DK	max	4.5	6.4	7.5	8.5	10	11.2	12.8	16.8	21
K	max	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.3	5.2	6	6.7	8.6	10.7

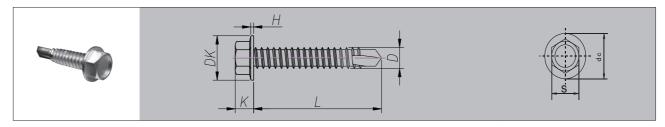
Hexagon Flange Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws



Description: Apply to the connection of cases like multi-layer plates and big-size panels (in lightweight buildings), having a good comprehensive economic benefit in these industries like construction, automobile manufacturing etc. When selecting, please note that the thickness of the connected parts should be less than the length of the end of screw drill to make sure the drilling is completed before tapping. Use flange type screwdriver to screw. Material: 304、316、410

Nominal diameter D		ST3.5	ST3.9	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
Н	min	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1	1
DK	max	8.3	8.3	8.8	10.5	11	13.5
DK	min	7.6	7.6	8.1	9.8	10	12.2
IZ.	max	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.9
K	min	3	3	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.3
	max	5.5	5.5	7	8	8	10
S	min	5.32	5.32	6.78	7.78	7.78	9.78

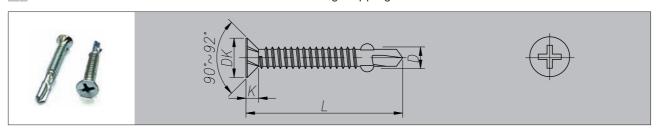




Description: For A2 or A4 stainless steel screws, during the whole producing process, strengthen the thread by cold forging, and keep the unique corrosion resistance of all kinds of stainless steel without heat treatment. It screws smoothly in the alveolar by gentle and firm way, without breaking the screw thread to pass the aggregating part, Achieving excellent performance of polymer and solid resistance and wind resistance. Material: 316+1035 316+435 304+1035 304+435

Nominal	diameter D	ST3.5	ST3.9	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
Н	min	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1	1
DK	max	8.3	8.3	8.8	10.5	11	13.5
DK	min	7.6	7.6	8.1	9.8	10	12.2
K	max	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.9
IX.	min	3	3	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.3
S	max	5.5	5.5	7	8	8	10
3	min	5.32	5.32	6.78	7.78	7.78	9.78

Cross Recessed Countersunk Ear Head Self-driling&tapping Screws



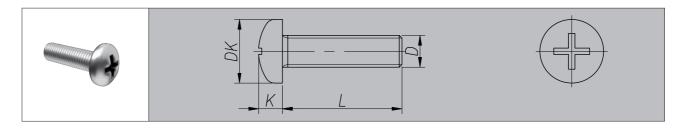
Description: Apply to the connection of cases like multi-layer plates and big-size panels (in lightweight buildings), having a good comprehensive economic benefit in these industries like construction, automobile manufacturing etc. When selecting, please note that the thickness of the connected parts should be less than the length of the end of screw drill to make sure the drilling is completed before tapping. Use cross type screwdriver to screw.

Material:304,316,410

Nominal d	liameter D	ST3.5	ST3.9	ST4.2	ST4.8	ST5.5	ST6.3
Pitch	Р	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
DK	max	7.3	7.45	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.3
DK	min	6.9	7.2	8	8.9	9.9	10.9
K	max	2.35	2.5	2.6	2.8	3	3.15
Groove No.				3			



Cross recessed pan head screws

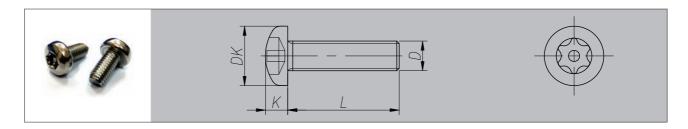


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural components) joint together as a whole.

Material: 304、316

Nominal dia	Nominal diameter D		M2	M2.5	МЗ	M3.5	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10
Pitch	Р	0.35	0.4	0.45	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5
DK	MAX	3.2	4	5	5.6	7	8	9.5	12	16	20
K	MAX	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.6	6	7.5
Groove No.	NO.	0		1		2		3		4	

Plum Blossom Groove Pan Head Column Anti-theft Screws

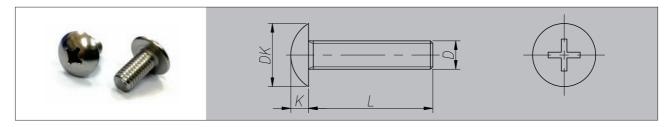


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural components) joint together as a whole with certain anti-theft function.

Nominal d	liameter D	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8
Pitch	Р	0.5	0. 7	0.8	1	1.25
DK	max	5.6	8	9.5	12	16
DK	min	5.3	7.64	9.14	11.57 15.57	15.57
1/	max	2. 66	3.1	3. 7	4.6	6
K	min	2.4	2. 92	3.52	4.3	5.7



Cross Recessed Large Flat Head Screws

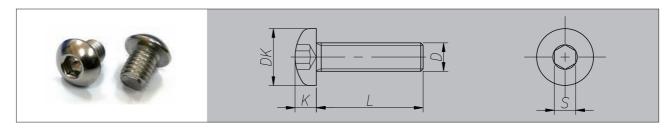


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural components) joint together as a whole.

Material: 304,316

Nominal d	liameter D	М3	M4	M5	M6	M8
Pitch	Р	0.5	0. 7	0.8	1	1.25
DK	max	6. 65	9. 4	11. 8	14	17. 8
DK	min	6. 35	8. 9	11. 2	13. 3	17
I/	max	2. 05	2. 65	3. 25	3. 9	5
K	min	1. 75	2. 35	2. 95	3. 5	4. 6

Hexagon Socket Flat Round Head Screws

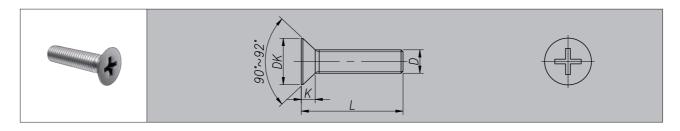


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural components) joint together as a whole.

Nominal d	liameter D	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8
Pitch	Р	0.5	0. 7	0.8	1	1.25
DK	max	5.3	7. 64	9.14	11. 75	15. 57
DK	min	5.6	8	9.5	16	17. 8
I/	max	2. 4	2. 92	3. 52	4.3	5. 7
K	min	2.66	3. 1	3.7	4.6	6



Cross Recessed Countersunk Head screws

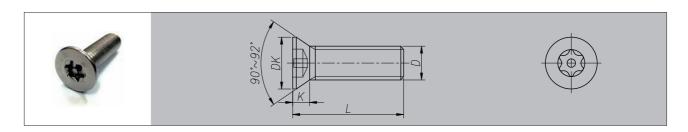


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural components) joint together as a whole.

Material: 304、316

Nominal diameter D		M1.6	M2	M2.5	МЗ	M3.5	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10
Pitch	Р	0.35	0.4	0.45	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5
DK	MAX	3	3.8	4.7	5.5	7.3	8.4	9.3	11.3	15.8	18.3
K	MAX	1	1.2	1.5	1.65	2.35	2.7	2.7	3.3	4.65	5
Groove No.	NO.	()	,	1		2		3	2	1

Plum Blossom Countersunk Head Column Anti-theft Screws

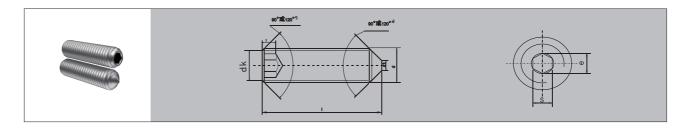


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural components) joint together as a whole with certain anti-theft function.

Nominal	liameter D	М3	M4	M5	M6	M8
Pitch	Р	0.5	0. 7	0.8	1	1.25
DK	max	5.5	8. 4	9.3	11. 3	15. 8
DK	min	5.2	8. 04	8. 94	10. 87	15.37
K	max	1. 65	2. 7	2. 7	3. 3	4. 65



Inner Hexagon Prototype Set Screws

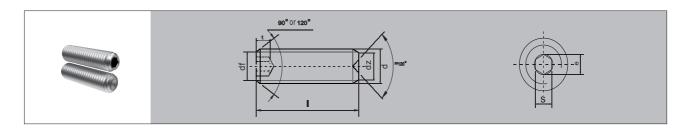


Description: The inner hexagon tapered end set screws with no head and inner hexagon groove need to be installed with a six-inch wrench that conforms to the size. The headless design makes the connected parts more beautiful and high-grade.

Material: 304、316

Nominal diameter D		M1.6	M2	M2.5	М3	M4	M5	М6	М8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Pitch	Р	0.35	0.4	0.45	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2.5	3

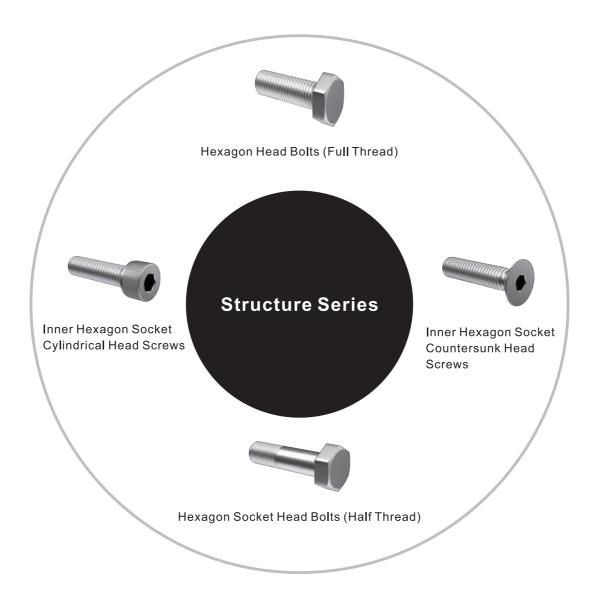
Inner Hexagon Recessed Set Screws



Description: The inner hexagon concave end set screws with no head and inner hexagon groove, of which the screw tail is concave end, need to be installed with the six-inch wrench with the size, its unique headless design makes the connected piece more beautiful and high-end.

Nominal diameter D		M1.6	M2	M2.5	М3	M4	M5	M6	М8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Pitch	Р	0.35	0.4	0.45	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2.5	3





Name	Standa	rd Code
name	GB (code)	German standard
Inner Hexagon Socket Countersunk Head Screws	GB/T 70.3	DIN7991
Inner Hexagon Socket Cylindrical Head Screws	GB 70.1	DIN912
Hexagon Head Bolts (Full Thread)	GB/T 5783	DIN933
Hexagon Socket Head Bolts (Half Thread)	GB/T 5782	DIN931



Structure Series







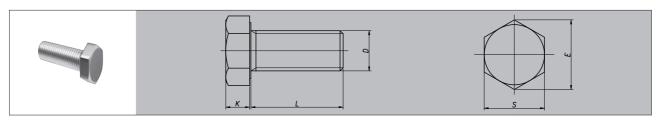








Hexagon Head Bolts (Full Thread)

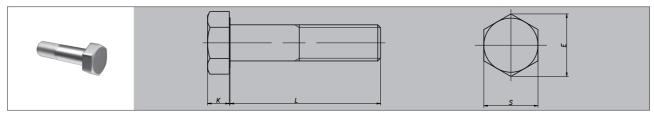


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural component) joint together as a whole.

Material: 304、316

Nomi	nal dia	meter D	M8	M10	M12	M14	M16	M18	M20	M22	M24
Pitch	Р		1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
	Α	max	5.45	6.56	7.68	8.98	10.18	11.72	12.72	14.22	15.22
l/	grade	min	5.15	6.22	7.32	8.62	9.82	11.28	11.28	13.78	14.78
K	В	max	5.54	6.69	7.79	9.09	10.29	11.85	12.85	14.35	15.35
	grade	min	5.06	6.11	7.21	8.51	9.71	11.15	12.15	13.65	14.65
	r	max	13	17	19	22	24	27	30	32	36
S	min	A grade	12.73	16.73	18.67	21.67	23.67	26.67	29.67	31.61	35.38
	min -	B grade	12.57	16.57	18.48	21.16	23.16	26.16	29.16	31	35

Hexagon Socket Head Bolts (Half Thread)

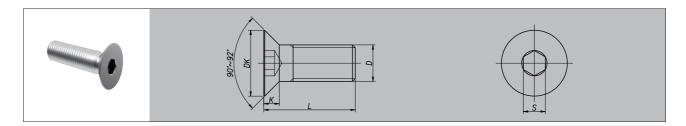


Description: Apply to the mechanical equipment which has high requirements on strength and accuracy, making two parts (structural component) joint together as a whole.

Nom	ina l dia	meter D	M8	M10	M12	M14	M16	M18	M20	M22	M24
Pitch		Р	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
	Α	max	5.45	6.58	7.68	8.98	10.18	11.72	12.72	14.22	15.22
l/	grade	min	5.15	6.22	7.32	8.62	9.82	11.28	11.28	13.78	14.78
K	В	max	/	/	/	10.29	11.85	12.85	14.35	15.35	17.35
	grade	min	/	/	/	9.71	11.15	12.15	13.65	14.65	16.65
	r	nax	13	17	19	22	24	27	30	32	36
S	min	A grade	12.73	16.73	18.67	21.67	23.67	26.67	29.67	31.61	35.38
	min	B grade	/	/	/	/	23.16	26.16	29.16	31	35
L1	1	min		L≤125	L1=2D+6	125≤L≤2	00 L1=2D	+12 L>20	0 L1=2D-	+25	



Inner Hexagon Socket Countersunk Head Screws

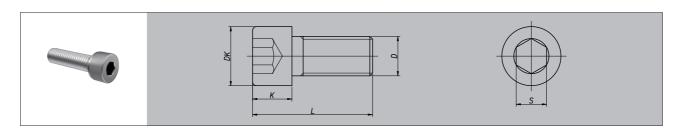


Description: Strong tightening force, need to drill a thread hole on the connected parts, and need special hexagon tools to work together.

Material: 304,316

Nominal d	liameter D	М3	M4	M5	М6	M8	M10	M12	M14	M16	M20
Pitch	Р	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5
DK	MAX	6.72	8.96	11.2	13.44	17.92	22.4	26.88	30.8	33.6	40.32
K	MAX	1.86	2.48	3.1	3.72	4.96	6.2	7.44	8.4	8.8	10.16

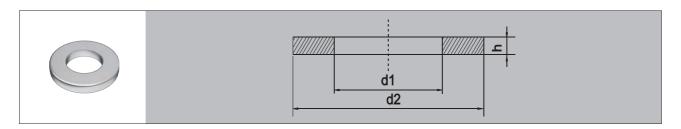
Inner Hexagon Socket Cylindrical Head Screws



Description: Strong tightening force, need to drill a thread hole on the connected parts, and need special hexagon tools to work together.

Nomir	nal diameter D	M4	M5	М6	M8	M10	M12	M14	M16	M20	M24
Pitch	Р	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5	3
Dk	Smooth head	7	8.5	10	13	16	18	21	24	30	36
MAX	Knurled head	7.22	8.72	10.22	13.27	16.27	18.27	21.33	24.33	30.33	36.39
K	MAX	4	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	20	24

Flat Washer

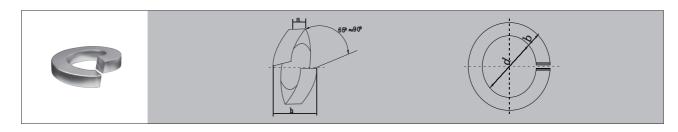


Description: Together with bolts, screws, and nuts, it protects the tightened surface to avoid scratch and increases the stressed area of the fastened parts.

Material: 304,316

Specification		¢2	¢2.5	¢3	¢4	¢5	¢6	¢8	¢10	¢12	¢14	¢16	¢20	¢24	¢30	¢36
Inner diameter	D1	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.3	5.3	6.4	8.4	10.5	13	15	17	21	25	31	37
Outer diameter	D2	5	6	7	9	10	12	16	20	24	28	30	37	44	56	66
Thickness	Н	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1	1.6	1.6	2	2.5	2.5	3	3	4	4	5

Spring washer

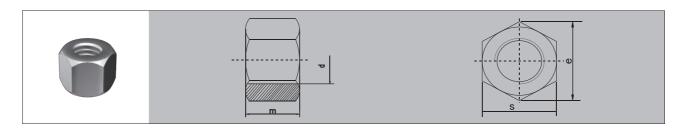


Description: Installed on the supporting surface of bolts, screws and nuts to prevent loosen and eliminate the gap after assembly.

Specification		¢3	¢4	¢5	¢6	¢8	¢10	¢12	¢14	¢16	¢18	¢20	¢22	¢24
Inner diameter	D	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	8.1	10.2	12.2	14.2	16.2	18.2	20.2	2.5	24.5
Nominal diameter	S(b)	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.5	5	5.5	6
Thickness	Н	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.2	9	10	11	12



Hexagon nut



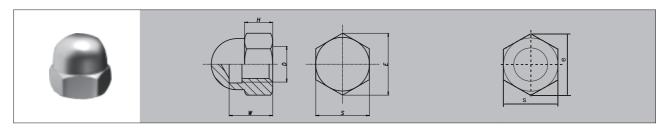
Description: Work together with bolts and screws, mostly used in these cases need to be disassembled

frequently.

Material: 304,316

Thread specifi	cation	М3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M14	M16	M18	M20	M22	M24
Pitch	Р	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
Thickness	М	2.4	3.2	4	5	6	8	10	11	13	14	16	18	19
Opposite side	Smax	5.5	7	8	10	14	17	19	22	24	27	30	32	36

Dome nut



Description: Apply to the place where need to cover the end of screw thread, mostly used in the end of pipeline system with the effect of anti-dust and damp proof.

Thread specifi	cation	М3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M14	M16	M18	M20	M22	M24
Pitch	Р	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
Thickness	Н	2.4	3.2	4	5	6	8	10	11	13	14	16	18	19
Opposite side	Smax	5.5	7	8	10	14	17	19	22	24	27	30	32	36
Thickness	Н	0.5	0.7	0.8	1	1.25	1.5	1.75	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3
Opposite side	Е	2.4	3.2	4	5	6	8	10	11	13	14	16	18	19
Opposite side	S	5.5	7	8	10	14	17	19	22	24	27	30	32	36









Rivet Nuts

Material: 304,316, ML08AL(carbon steel)

Surface Treatment: White Zinc, Color Zinc, Green Zinc, Blue -white Zinc, White Washing, ZinC Nickel Alloy Color

Specification: M3\M4\M5\M6\M8\M10\M12



Blind rivets

Material: All-iron All-steel Semi-steel Aluminum iron Surface Treatment:nature finish, lue -white Zinc, White Washing

Specification: Ø2.4, Ø3, Ø3.2, Ø4, Ø4.8, Ø5, Øφ6, Ø6.4



Tooth sticks

Material:304、316 Surface Treatment:nature finish

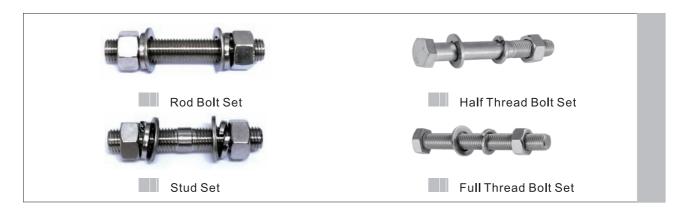
Specification: M6, M8, M10, M12, M14, M16, M20, M24



Double studs

Material:304、316 Surface Treatment:nature finish

Specification:M6、M8、M10、M12、M14、M16、M20、M24



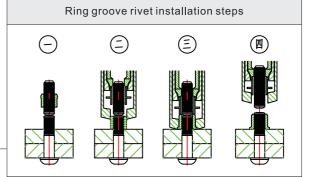


Ring groove rivet

Ring groove rivet refers to a special rivet. Ring groove rivets are divided into large diameter ring groove rivets, small diameter ring groove rivets, continuous groove ring groove rivets, and short tail rivets (bobtail). Ring groove rivets are made of high-quality carbon steel, with high riveting strength and firmness and reliability. Its biggest feature is its good anti-vibration performance, wide application and convenient construction.



Ring groove rivets are used for riveting two structural parts into a whole. It is composed of two parts: rivet and nail sleeve. The rivet consists of a nail rod and a nail sleeve. When riveting, first insert the rivet into the nail hole of the connected part, and then set the nail on the ring groove of the working section of the rivet from the other side of the connected part, and then use the special tool-the muzzle sleeve of the pneumatic ring groove rivet gun on the ring groove of the clamping section of the rivet, press the muzzle against the end face of the nail sleeve, and then pull the trigger of the gun. The rivet gun will tighten the ring groove nail rod of the clamping section of the rivet until it breaks. At this time, the inner wall of the nail sleeve is squeezed into the ring groove of the working section of the rivet to form a new rivet head, thereby riveting and fastening the connected piece.



Features

Convenient operation, high efficiency, low noise, good shock resistance, so it is widely used in various vehicles, ships, aviation, mechanical equipment, building structures and other fields.













Hexagon flange self-drilling and self-tapping compound screws



EPDM gasket

Metal Roofing Fasteners



Hexagonal flange selfdrilling and self-tapping screws-coated nails



Hexagon Flange Head Self-drilling & Tapping Screws-

Name		Standa	rd Code	
ivallie	GB (code)	ISO National standard	German standard	Japanese standard
Hexagonal Compound Drilling Nails	GB15856.4	ISO15480-1999	DIN7504-K	
Plum blossom countersunk head drill nails	GB15856.2	ISO15482-1999	DIN7504-P	
Cross countersunk head drill nail	GB15856.2	ISO15482-1999	DIN7504-P	JIS1124-2003
Plum blossom pan head drill tail nails	GB15856.1	ISO15481-1999	DIN7504-N	
Cross pan head drill nail	GB15856.1	ISO15481-1999	DIN7504-N	



Metal Roofing Fasteners

The application of metal roofing has a long history and outstanding advantages. It is an ideal building roof covering material. The fabricated metal roofing system has become the first choice for building roofing materials due to its excellent product characteristics.

The single-layer roof structure is often open, with screws passing through the roof panel to connect with the purlin. Fasteners are important parts of the unit roof system. There are many types of fasteners. The commonly used fastener materials for metal roofing include carbon alloy screws, aluminum alloy screws, stainless steel composite screws, etc.

Composite screw material: SUS304+SCM435/SUS316+SCM435



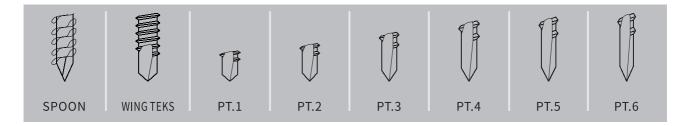




gasket



Drill Tail



Finished product standard

According to the standard: factory standard

Dimensional tolerance: (length 13mm is No. 1 tail, length 16-19mm is No. 2 tail, length over 19mm is No. 3 tail)

Screw specifications	ST2.9 4#-24	ST3.5 6#-20	ST3.9 7#-19	ST4.2 8#-18	ST4.8 10#-16	ST4.8 10#-24	ST5.5 12#-14	ST5.5 12#-24	ST6.3 14#-14	ST6.3 14#-20
Tail width	2.30 2.50	2.90 3.10	3.05 3.20	3.40 3.60	4.00 4.20	4.20 4.40	4.65 4.85	4.90 5.10	5.50 5.70	5.65 5.85
No. 1 tail length and width	2.30min	2.80min	2.80min	3.50min	4.50)min	5.20)min	6.00)min
No. 2 tail length and width	2.80min	3.50min	3.50min	4.00min	5.20	Omin	6.00)min	7.20	Omin
No. 3 tail length and width		4.20min	4.20min	5.00min	6.00	Omin	7.20)min	8.00	Omin
No. 4 tail length and width				6.00min	7.20)min	10.5	0min	10.5	0min
No. 5 tail length and width					8.70	Omin	13.5	0min	13.5	0min
No. 6 tail length and width							15.8	0min	15.8	0min

No. 2-6 tail tapping thickness parameter (experimental value)

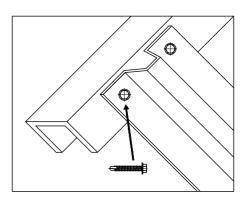
Blade model tapping panel thickness	No. 2 tail	No. 3 tail	No. 4 tail	No. 5 tail	No. 6 tail
tapping panel thickness(mm).max	4	6	8	12	14







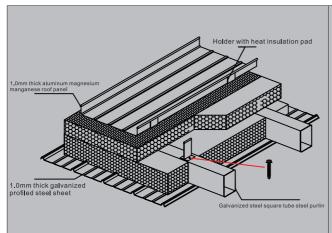


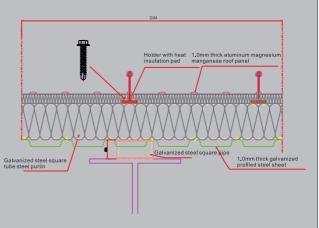


Considering the metal roof from the material point of view, the factors that affect its design and selection include:

Operation process

- ► The physical properties of the material, such as the strength, hardness, and brittleness of the material;
- ► The chemical properties of the material, such as corrosion resistance, electrochemical corrosion performance, etc.
- ▶ The thickness of the overall roof panel material needs to be fixed.
- ightharpoonup Choose a stainless steel self-drilling screw of sufficient length to fix the system.
- ▶ Choose suitable electric tools for the screws of the determined model.
- ▶ The screws and power tools must be perpendicular to the surface of the profile plate during installation, and force a center point to be created.
- ▶ Apply force on the power tool by hand to ensure that the force is on the same vertical line as the center point.
- ► The force is constant and uniform, and the drilling stops immediately after the screw is in place.

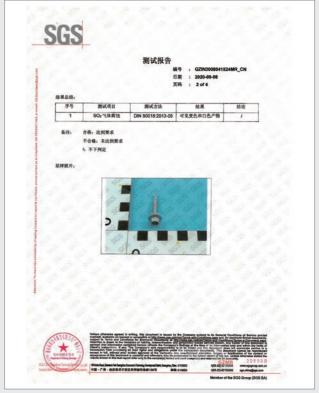




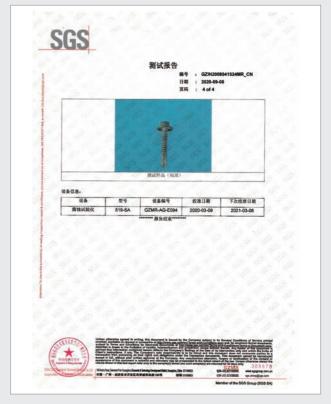


Test report and certificate







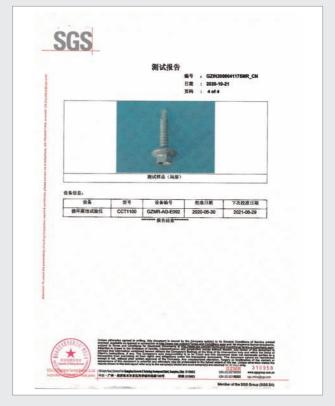






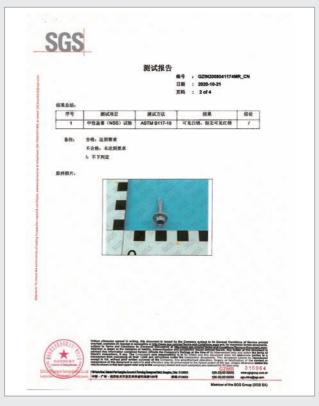




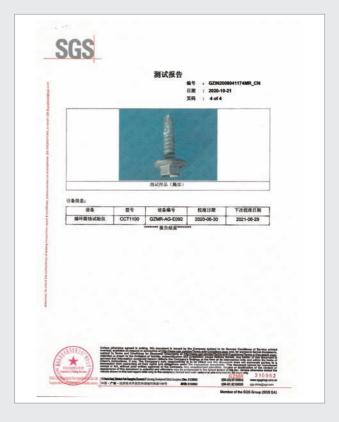






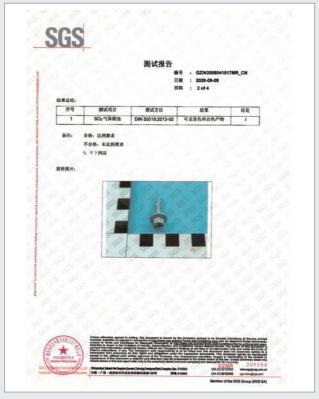




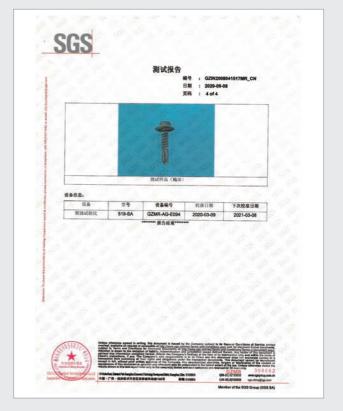
















Name	Standa	rd Code
Name	GB (code)	German standard
Big Hexagon High Strength Bolts for Steel Structure	GB/T 1228	/
Torsional Shear Type High Strength Bolts for Steel Structure	GB/T 3632	/
Cylindrical Head Welding Studs for Arc Stud Welding	GB/T 10433	/



Prefabricated construction

High-strength bolted connections have developed into one of the main connection forms of steel structures with the same status as welding. It has the advantages of good mechanical properties, good fatigue and seismic performance, high connection stiffness, and simple construction. It is widely used in site connection of building steel structure and bridge steel structure.

At present, there are two types of high-strength bolts with large hexagon head and torsional shear type in China. Civil engineering commonly used models are M16, M20, M22, M24, the maximum specifications can reach M30, the performance level is divided into 10.9S and 8.8S. The materials are mainly 20MnTiB steel, 40B steel, 45 steel and 35 steel.

High-strength bolts: used in industrial and civil construction, highway and railway bridges, tower and mast structures, pipe supports, lifting machinery and other steel structural connections.



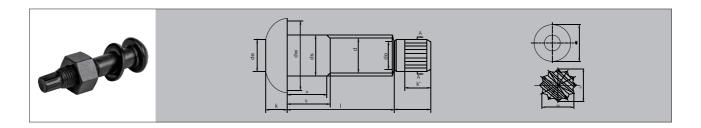








High strength bolts with torsional shear type for steel structure

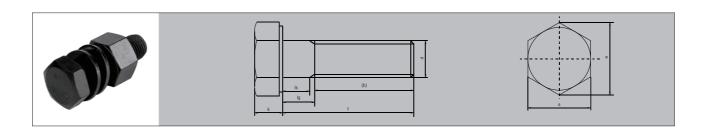


Note: After the surface blackening process, high strength bolts are formed, which are often used in steel structure engineering.

Material: 20MnTiB, 35VB

Nominal d	iameter D	M16	M20	M22	M24	M27	M30
Pitch	Р	2	2.5	2.5	3	3	3.5
do	max	16.43	20.52	22.52	24.52	27.84	30.84
ds	min	15.57	19.48	21.48	23.48	26.16	29.16
dK	Nominal	30	37	41	44	50	55

Large hexagon head high strength bolts for steel structure



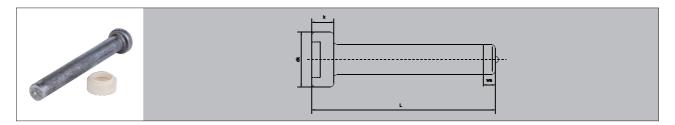
Note: After the surface blackening process, high strength bolts are formed, which are often used in steel structure engineering.

Material: 20MnTiB, 35VB

Nominal d	liameter D	M16	M20	M22	M24	M27	M30
Pitch	Р	2	2.5	2.5	3	3	3.5
E	min	29.56	37.29	39.55	45.2	50.85	55.37
K	Nominal	10	12.5	14	15	17	18.7
S	max	27	34	36	41	46	50



Cylinder Head Welding Nail



Description: Usually applied to steel structure to go with magnetic ring, and connected by argon arc welding. Material: ML15, ML15AI

Nominal diameter D		10	13	16	19	22	25
DK	max	18.65	24.58	31.5	31.5	34.5	39.5
K	max	7.45	8.45	8.45	10.45	10.45	12.55

Welding nails, also known as shear nails, specifically refer to components that are designed to resist shear forces. When the beam and plate are bent under the vertical load, the shear force (horizontal direction) of the beam and plate is the largest. The superposed surface of the superposed beam and plate members is at this place (or close to it), and many shear nails are set to resist the shear force to ensure the normal bending capacity of the beam and plate.

The lower part of the composite floor is a steel beam and the upper part is a concrete slab. The two work together. However, on the interface between the two, that is, between the bottom of the concrete slab and the top of the steel beam, it is necessary to ensure that it can effectively transmit shear force to prevent relative slippage between the two. It is far from enough to rely on the adhesion between the concrete and the steel beam, so it is necessary to set shear nails on the top of the steel beam, weld it to the steel beam, and embed it in the concrete, so that the shear force can be effectively transmitted. Shear nails should transmit the shear force between the concrete and the steel beam and the "lifting force" separating them when they are effective, so that the concrete and steel can be combined to work together.

Welding nails are also widely used in industrial plant construction, highways, railways, bridges, towers, automobiles, energy, transportation facilities, airports, stations, power stations, pipe supports, lifting machinery and other types of steel structures.

Use method of welding nail porcelain ring	Use method of welding nail porcelain ring
First, the porcelain ring seat is placed on the stud position where the wire has been placed. Use a welding torch to align the nail with the porcelain ring seat. Turn on the power of the welding torch and draw the arc at the ignition point of the stud to generate a high temperature melting stud head and the base material to form a high temperature melting welding pool. After a short time, the peg is welded to the base material, then the porcelain ring is removed, inspect the peripheral weld.	First, the porcelain ring seat is placed on the stud position where the wire has been placed. Use a welding torch to align the nail with the porcelain ring seat. Turn on the power of the welding torch and draw the arc at the ignition point of the stud to generate a high temperature melting stud head and the base material to form a high temperature melting welding pool. After a short time, the peg is welded to the base material, then the porcelain ring is removed, inspect the peripheral weld.



Highway and Bridge

High-strength bolted connections have developed into one of the main connection forms of steel structures with the same status as welding. It has the advantages of good mechanical properties, good fatigue and seismic performance, high connection stiffness, and simple construction. It is widely used in site connection of building steel structure and bridge steel structure.

Introduction to the installation method of steel bridge

The steel structure bridge adopts the node connection form to connect the various components. The connection strength of the node device directly affects the safety and service life of the steel structure bridge. The straight webs, chords, horizontal links, and oblique webs at the joints of existing steel structure bridge nodes are connected by bolts. All relying on bolts for locking connections, instability factors such as nut locking force attenuation and screw fatigue will directly affect the safety of steel structure bridges.

On the other hand, this installation form requires processing multiple bolt holes at the ends of the straight web bar, the Chord Bar, the transverse connecting bar and the Oblique Web bar, which will destroys the material integrity of the individual parts themselves, reducing the strength of the connection between the spare parts themselves.

Application area

Large hexagon high-strength screw

Mostly used for bridges (the main forms of steel structure bridges are cable-stayed bridges, steel arch bridges, beam bridges, steel box girder bridges, steel truss girder bridges, and rigid frame bridges. Small steel rails, high-voltage and ultra-high-voltage equipment connections.

Torsional shear type high strength screw

Mostly used for steel frame structure beam, column connection, solid web beam connection, heavy crane beam connection in industrial plant, braking system and connection of important structures under dynamic load.

Welding nails

It is widely used in bridges, industrial plant buildings, highways, railways, towers, automobiles, energy, transportation facilities, airports, stations, power stations, pipe supports, lifting machinery and other various steel structures.



Large hexagon high-strength bolts for steel structures



Cylindrical studs for arc stud welding



Torsion-shear high-strength bolts for steel structures











High-strength Big Hexagon Head Bolts Connection&Welding Nails

Torsional shear type high-strength bolts connection for steel structure GB/T 3632-2008 Torsional shear type high-strength bolts consist of one bolt, one nut and one washer.
High-strength big hexagon head bolts connection for steel structure GB/T 1228-2006 Big hexagon ream bolts consist of one bolt, one nut and two washers.
Cylindrical head welding studs for arc stud welding Ordinary flat welding porcelain ring B1 type GB/T 10433-2002 Penetration welding porcelain ring B2 type

Outline of High-strength Bolts

Name	Material	Surface Treatment	Grade	Standard	Remark
Torsional shear type high strength bolt	20MnTiB/35VB	blacken	10.98	GB/T3632	screw/ one flat washer/nut
Welding nail(stud)	ML15/ML15AI	nature finish	_	GB/T10433	screw/magnetic ring
Big hexagon head bolt	20MnTiB/35VB	blacken	10.98	GB/T1228~1231	screw/ two flat washers/nut

High strength bolted joints for steel structures

Catego	ту	Performance level	nance level Recommended materials Trial Specifications		Standard number
D-IA		8.8S	45 steel, 35 steel	≤M30,≤M16	GB/T 699
Bol	BOIL	10.98	20MnTiB, 35VB	≤M24,M27-M30	GB/T 3077
High strength large hexagon bolt Nut	Nivit	8H	35GrMo, 40Gr	≤M30	/
	Nut	10H	45 steel, 35 steel	NI30	GB/T 699
	Washer	Hardness HRC35-45	45 steel, 35 steel	≤M30	GB/T 699
	Bolt	10.98	20MnTiB, 35VB	≤M24,M27-M30	GB/T 3077
High strength twist shear bolt	Nut	10H	35 steel	≤M30	GB/T 699
	Washer	Hardness HRB98-32	45steel	≤M30	GB/T 699



Test report and certificate

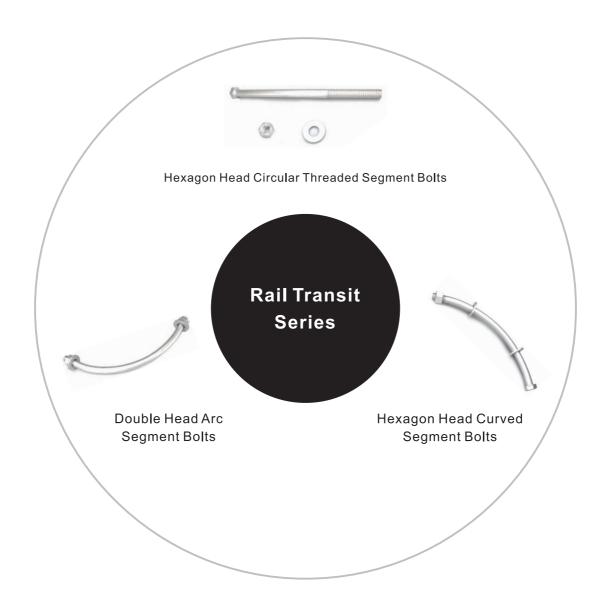








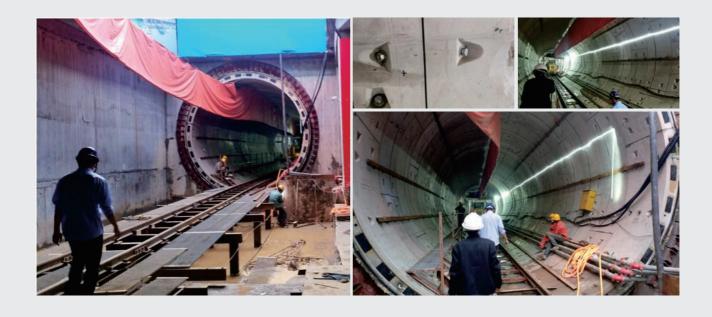




category	Nama	Standard Code	remarks	
	Name	GB (code)		
Rail Transit Series	bolt	GB/T 5782 GB/T 901	reference	
	put	GB/T 6170	reference	
	nut	GB/T 41	reference	



Rail Transit Series







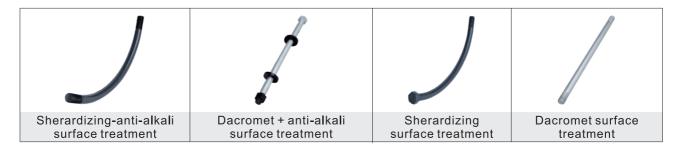
Segment bolt series

Segment bolts are a special type of fastener used by shield tunneling machines to connect and fasten their segments during tunneling. Through this bolt connection, several arched segments can be connected into a circle. Therefore, the surface that supports the entire tunnel is also called a segment bolt, and even becomes a segment connector, or because it is used for shield tunnels, it is called a shield tunnel segment bolt or connector.

Application Industry	Installation method
It is specially used for segment connection of various shield tunneling tunnels, such as highway crossing river tunnels, railway shield tunnels, power cable shield tunnels, power plant suction shield tunnels, gas pipeline engineering shield tunnels, and highway mountain shield construction tunnel, ocean shield tunnel, municipal engineering, civil defense engineering, military special engineering, etc.	The shield tunnel section is connected by bolts one by one by circular segments, and each segment has reserved segment bolt holes. Each ring has horizontal and vertical segment bolts connected together, and each ring has six to eight tape-shaped segments that are joined together to form a cylindrical pipe.

Hexagon Head Circular	Double Head Arc	Hexagon Head	Stainless Steel	Stainless Steel
Threaded Segment Bolts	Segment Bolts	Curved Segment Bolts	Straight Segment Bolt	Curved Segment Bolt

Bolts material: 45#, 40Cr, 316 Performance level: 5.8, 6.8, 8.8 Surface treatment: hot-dip galvanizing, dacromet, nanocomposite Powder galvanizing, natural surface finish Application areas: subway shield, tunnel segment connection



Specification	M16	M24	M27	M30
Straight thread	39、42	39、42、45	42、45、50	42、45、50
radian	R200、R310	R350\R360\R380	R350、R360、R380	R350\R360\R380
Opposite side	23.16	35.0	40.0	45.0
Diagonal distance	26.17	39.55	45.2	50.85
Head thickness	10.0	15.0	17.0	18.7



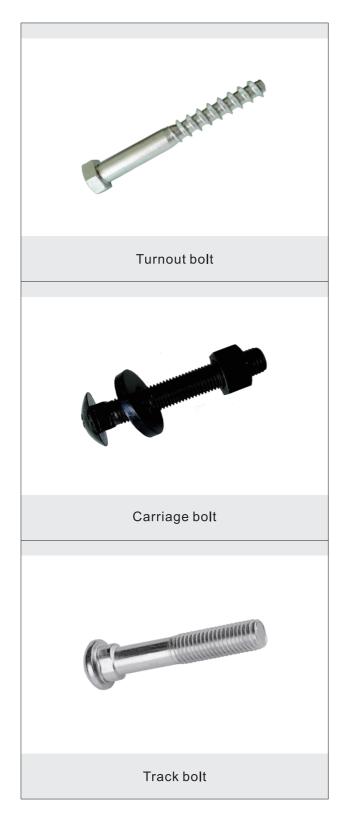
	6.8 grade segment bolt technical parameter list						
Name of the part Material Hardness value Tensile strength Surface treatment Coating thickness Salt spray tine MPa h						Salt spray time h	
	Bolts	45#/40Cr	190-250	≥600			
Segment Bolts	nut	45#	170-302	/	Dacromet	≥6、8.6	480、1000
Doits	washer	/	140-300	/			

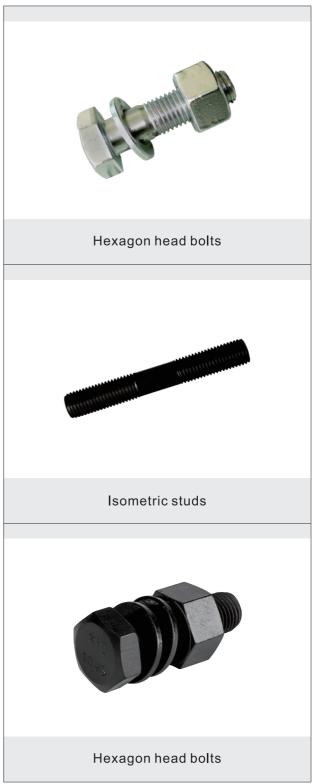
	8.8 grade bolt technical parameter table						
Name of	the part	Material	Hardness value HV	Tensile strength MPa	Surface treatment	Coating thickness µm	Salt spray time h
		45#/40Cr	255-335	≥800			
Segment Bolts	nut	45#	233-353	/	Dacromet	≥6、8.6	480、1000
	washer	/	140-300	/			

	Major Project Cases					
No.	Name	Implementation year				
1	XBZH-1 Standard Six Work Area of the Pearl River Delta Intercity New Baiguang Project	2018				
2	Section 02 of Xiamen Metro Line 4	2018				
3	Xiamen Rail Transit Line 6	2018				
4	Taiyuan Metro	2018				
5	Xi'an Metro Line 6	2018				
6	Section 13 of Shijiazhuang Metro Line 3 Phase I	2019				
7	Shijiazhuang Metro Line 2	2019				
8	Xi'an Metro Line 14	2019				
9	Xi'an Metro Line 14	2019				
10	Shijiazhuang Metro Line 3 Phase II	2019				
11	Kunming Metro Line 5	2019				
12	Changsha Rail Transit Line 6 Central City Section	2020				
13	Shijiazhuang Metro Line 1	2020				
14	Nantong Rail Transit Line 2	2020				
15	Xi'an Metro Line 6	2020				
16	Section 3 of Shenyang Metro Line 2	2020				
17	Shenyang Metro Line 2 Tender Section 4	2020				
18	Suzhou Rail Transit Line S1-15	2020				
19	Suzhou Rail Transit Line S1-09	2020				
20	Section 02 of Suzhou Rail Transit S1 Line	2020				



Track matching bolts





Test report and certificate





















Carbon Steel Bolts (I)

Introduction of Carbon Steel Bolts

According to the performance grade, carbon steel bolts can be classified into 3.6, 4.6, 4.8, 5.6, 6.8, 8.8, 9.8, 10.9, 12.9 etc.

For example:

The material of the bolts is low carbon alloy steel or the medium carbon steel, meanwhile it has grade 8.8 and above, after heat treatment(quenching, temper), these bolts are called high-strength bolts, and the others are called ordinary bolts.

Performance grade consists of two figures which stand for the nominal tensile strength and yield ratio of bolt material.

For example the performance grade 4.6 means:

- Nominal tensile strength is 400MPa
- Yield ratio is 0.6
- Yield strength is 240MPa from the formula 400*0.6

After the heat treatment of material, the high-strength bolt grade 10.9 can achieve the following performance:

- Nominal tensile strength 1000Mpa
- Yield ratio 0.9
- Yield strength 1000*0.9=900MPa

The meaning of bolt performance grade is general international standard. The bolts with same performance grade, despite of the material and producing area, the performance are the same, just need to select the performance grade during designing.

Strength grade 8.8 and 10.9 means the bolt's shear stress grade is 8.8GPa and 10.9GPa. The 's' in 10.9s means steel structure.

High-strength bolts are mainly applied to steel structure projects, to connect the steel plate.

- High-strength bolts can be classified into tor-shear types high-strength bolts and big hexagonal high strength bolts
- Big hexagonal head high strength bolts are the high strength grade in ordinary bolts, while the tor-shear type high strength bolts are the improved types of big hexagonal head high strength bolts.



Carbon Steel Bolts (II)

Outline of High-strength Bolts

Name	Material	Surface Treatment	Grade	Standard	Remark	
Torsional shear type high strength bolts	20MnTiB/35VB	blacken	10.98	GB/T3632	screw/ one flat washer/nut	
Welding nails(studs)	ML15/ML15AI	nature finish	_	GB/T10433	screw/magnetic ring	
Big hexagon head bolts	20MnTiB/35VB	blacken	10.98	GB/T1228~1231	screw/ two flat washers/nut	
Inner hexagon Cylindrical head screws	10B21/35/45	blacken/galvanized /dacromet	4.8/8.8/10.9/12.9	DIN912	configuration	
Hexagon flange bolts	10B21/35/45	galvanized	4.8/8.8/10.9	GB/T5787	according to	
Double head screws	35/45	blacken/galvanized	4.8/8.8/12.9	GB/T953	client's requirement	

Performance grade

Category	Bolt	Nut	Washer
Form size	according to GB/T1228	according to GB/T1229	according to GB/T1230
Performance grade	10.98	10H	35-45HRC
r enormance grade	8.8\$	8H	35-45HRC

Mechanical properties

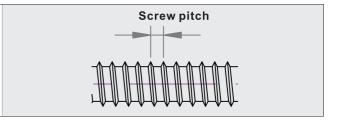
Thread specification M	Performance grade	Material	Tensile strength Mpa	
M12-M24	10.98	20MnTiB	1040-1240	
M27-M30	10.95	35VB		
M12-M24	0.00	20MnTiB	020 4020	
M27-M30	8.8S	35VB	830-1030	



1.Self-tapping screws are not used directly on the profile without drilling the corresponding bottom hole, resulting in fractures and phillips screws slipped that cannot be used.

Charifortian	Reference to	orque (Nm)	Breaking torque	Prefabricated hole	Plate thickness (mm)		
Specification	Screw-in type	Cutting type	(Nm)	diameter (mm)			
ST2.2	0.24	0.3	0.45	1.95	1.2-1.3		
ST2.6	0.48	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.2-1.3		
ST2.9	0.8	1	1.5	2.4	1.2-1.3		
ST3.3	1.07	1.33	2	2.7	1.2-1.3		
ST3.5	1.45	1.8	2.7	2.95	1.8-2		
ST3.9	1.82	2.27	3.4	3.25	1.8-2		
ST4.2	2.36	2.93	4.4	3.45	1.8-2		
ST4.8	3.37	4.2	6.3	4.05	3-3.2		
ST5.5	5.35	6.67	10	4.75	3-3.2		
ST6.3	7.29	9.08	13.6	5.5	4.5-5		
ST8	16.5	20.5	30.8	6.9	5-6.85		
Note: The red specifications in the table are common specifications							

- 2. The rotating speed of the used tool is too fast, and the tool is used for a long time after the screw is tightened, causing the screw to break and phillips screws slipped to be unusable.
- 3. The bit is too long, and the bit and the screw shake greatly, which makes it impossible to drill or break the screw.
- 4. The bit does not match the phillips screws, and the cap head phillips screws slipped after being forcibly used, making the screws unusable.
- 5. Stainless steel (304/316) screws are used on steel linings, steel frames, screws cannot be drilled, heads are damaged, and cap screws cannot be used.
- 6. During the use of the screw, double-layer obstacles will cause the screw to break.
- 7. The thickness of the profile to be drilled is greater than 2/3 of the length of the self-drilling self-tapping drill bit, which causes fracture and phillips screws slipped.
- 8. The mismatch between the pitch of the screw and the thickness of the profile results in a tight screw lock.



- 9. Due to the different materials, different tooth pitches need to be selected. If the material is not selected correctly, problems such as screw breakage and phillips screws slipped due to cutting objects cannot be ruled out.
- 10.Common terms

Common terms	+			
	ST-Self-tapping nominal mark	M-Metric mechanical teeth nominal mark		



11. The product material hardness is different, you need to choose the correct screw

Characteristics and application of the material 410

The material 410 (i.e. 1Cr13) is a kind of martensite stainless steel which has magnetism. Its main feature is that the core and surface hardness can be improved by heat treatment. It has a high comprehensive mechanical properties. But the corrosion resistance is not as good as 304,302. For the screw made of 410, no need to drill hole in advance, it can penetrate the steel plate directly,to realize drilling,tapping,locking at a time, saving time and labor. Though having a high comprehensive mechanical properties, its corrosion resistance is not good, need to pay attention to the application environment.

- ▶ no direct contact to rain water
- ► not suitable for strong acid and alkali
- ► not suitable for the environment with high humidity
- ▶ not suitable for seaside
- ► not suitable for the place near chemical factory

Notes: If need to use in above cases, then must enhance the corrosion resistance first, which can be achieved by doing the treatment Dacromet on the surface. Otherwise, it can not be used directly.

Material	Tensile strength N/mm²	Hardness HV	Application	Appearance	Corrosion resistance	Working environment	Thickness of the fixed plate
1022A Coating	1000	surface: HV450-650	plastic+steel keel wood+thick engineering plastic	electroplate	No red rust after leaving the entire screw in the neutral salt fog for 72 hours	neutrality indoor	apply to the steel plate with thickness below 12mm, not apply to stainless steel plate
nail		core: HV280-400	wood+steel keel fiberboard+steel keel				
SUS304		surface: HV210-270	plastic+thin plastic aluminum wood board+ plastic plastic+thin steel	nature	No red rust after leaving the screw head in the neutral salt fog for 120 hours	neutrality indoor exposed outdoor corrosive outdoor littoral area indoor	apply to the steel late with thickness below 1mm, and the aluminum plate thickness below 6mm
303304	500-700	core: HV190-230	wood+thin steel,aluminum board fiberboard+thin steel, aluminum board	finish			
SUS316		surface: HV210-270	plastic+thin plastic wood+plastic	nature	No red rust after leaving the screw head in the	neutrality indoor exposed outdoor corrosive outdoor	apply to the steel plate with thickness below 1mm, and the
SUS316 500-700	core: HV190-230	plastic+thin steel wood+thin steel, aluminum board	finish	neutral salt fog for 120 hours	littoral area indoor littoral area outdoor	aluminum plate thickness below 6mm	
SUS410	SUS410 1400-1600	surface: HV580-680	plastic+steel,stainless steel keel wood+thick engineering plastic wood+steel.	nature	No red rust after leaving the screw ead in the neutral	neutrality indoor exposed outdoor	apply to the steel plate with thickness below 12mm, and
303410 1400-	1400-1000	core: HV350-450 fiberboard+steel, stainless steel keel stainless steel keel		finish	salt fog for 72 hours	littoral area indoor	the stainless steel plate thickness below 5mm

Notes:

- 1. Neutrality refers to the neutral climate in the inland. Corrosive environment is the environment with alkaline, sulfide, such as chemical, smelting, paper making, food and pharmaceutical factories, etc;
- 2.Littoral area: A region within 10KM from the coastline.

National Accreditation Laboratory

Technology Innovated, Beauty Created

KIN LONG builds a provincial level technology center and owns a laboratory certified by China National Accrediation Service. KIN LONG establishes the research and development center and sets up the market orientated product development mechanism. Owning more than 600 patents in China and abroad, KIN LONG was awarded as one of national high-

end technology enterprises.

Relying on strong R& D and test capacity, KIN LONG is also actively involved in the edition of National standard, Industrial standard and local standard. Till now, KIN LONG has completed editions of more than a hundre standards.















Commonly Used National Standard for Screws

National Standard No.	Name	National Standard No.	Name	
GB/T5780	Hexagon head bolts/Grade C/Half thread	GB/T846	Cross recessed countersunk head tapping screws	
GB/T5781	Hexagon head bolts/Grade C/Full thread	GB/T5283	Slotted countersunk head tapping screws	
GB/T5782	Hexagon head bolts/Grade A&B	GB/T5284	Slotted oval head tapping screws	
GB/T5783	Hexagon head bolts/Full thread/Grade A&B	GB/T865	Countersunk head rivets	
GB/T41	I-Shape hexagon nuts /Grade C	GB/T867	Cup head rivets	
GB/T6170	I-Shape hexagon nuts /Grade A&B	GB/T99	Slotted round head wood screws	
GB/T93	Spring washer	GB/T100	Slotted countersunk head wood screws	
GB/T97	Flat washer	GB/T101	Slotted oval head wood screws	
GB/T859	Light-type spring washer	GB/E950	Cross recessed round head wood screws	
GB/T95	Flat washer/Grade C	GB/T951	Cross recessed countersunk head wood screws	
GB/T67	Recessed pan head screws	GB/T952	Cross recessed oval head wood screws	
GB/T68	Recessed countersunk head screws	GB/T1014	Large oval head socket shank rivets	
GB/T70	Hexagon socket head cap screws	GB/T12615	Enclosed mushroom flat self-plugging rivets	
GB/T818	Cross recessed pan head screws	GB/T12616	Enclosed countersunk flat self-plugging rivets	
GB/T819	Cross recessed countersunk head screws	GB/T12617	Slotted countersunk flat self-plugging rivets	
GB/T820	Cross recessed oval head screws	GB/T12618	Open type mushroom flat self-plugging rivets	
GB/T845	Cross recessed pan head tapping screws			

Commonly Used Material Chemical Composition Table

Grade	chemical composition%										
TYPE	С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Ni	Cr	Мо	Cu	Others	
302	0.15	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.0-1.0	17.0-19.0				Has a good anti-corrosion performance in these mediums like nitric acid, most organic acids andinorganic acids, water solution, phosphoric acid, alkali and gas etc, will obtain a higher strength after cold working.
302HQ/ XM7	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.5-10.5	17.0-19.0		3.0-4.0		Has good cold working performance, suitable for the parts like cold heading etc.
303	0.15	1	2	0.2	≥0.15	8.0-10	17.0-19.0	≤0.60			Easy to lathe and cut.
303Cu	0.15	1	3	0.2	≥0.15	8.0-10	17.0-19.0	≤0.60	1.5-3.5		Easy to lathe and cut, suitable for automatic lathe.
304	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.0-10	18.0-20.0				Has good anti-corrosion performance, widely used.
304H	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.0-10	18.0-20.0				Has good anti-corrosion performance, strength will be enhanced after cold working.
304HC	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.0-10	18.0-20.0		2.0-3.0		Good cold working performance and good corrosion resistance.
304HCM	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.0-10	17.0-19.0		2.5-4.0		Good cold working performance and good corrosion resistance.
304L	0.03	1	2	0.045	0.03	9.0-13.0	18.0-20.0				Excellent corrosion resistance of grain boundary, suitable for the parts without heat treatment after welding.
304M	0.06	1	2	0.045	0.03	8.9-10	18.0-20.0				Good corrosion resistance and good drawing performance.
305	0.12	1	2	0.045	0.03	10.5-13.0	17.0-19.0				Good cold working performance and corrosion resistance.
305J1	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	11.0-13.0	16.5-19.0				Good cold working performance and corrosion resistance.
309S	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	12.0-15.0	22.0-24.0				Good heat resistance and oxidation resistance.
310S	0.08	1.5	2	0.045	0.03	19.0-22.0	24.0-26.0				Good heat resistance and oxidation resistance.
314	0.25	1.5- 3.0	2	0.04	0.03	19.0-22.0	24.0-26.0				Better corrosion resistance than SUS 304 in these mediums like sea water and all kinds of organic acid etc.
316	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	10.0-14.0	16.0-18.0	2.0-3.0			Better corrosion resistance than SUS 304 in these mediums like sea water and all kinds of organic acid etc.
316Cu	0.03	1	2	0.045	0.03	10.0-14.0	16.0-18.0	2.0-3.0	2.0-3.0		Good cold impacting, good corrosion resistance.
316L	0.03	1	2	0.045	0.03	12.0-15.0	16.0-18.0	2.0-3.0			Important corrosion resistance material, has lower carbon content than SUS316, making it has better corrosion resistance of grain boundary.
321	0.08	1	2	0.045	0.03	9.0-13.0	17.0-19.0			TI≤5*C%	Add Ti to SUS304, having a good corrosion resistance, suitable for fabricating welding core, diamagnetic instrument parts.
410	0.15		1		0.03		11.5-13.5				Having a certain degree of hardness, plasticity and toughness, and the ability to resist saltwater solution, nitric acid and some organic acid with low concentration.
416	0.15		1.25		≥0.15		12-14.0				Better cutting performance than SUS410, suitable or machining on automatic lathe.
420	0.26- 0.4		1		0.03		12-14.0				Has better cutting performance.
410L	0.03	1	1	0.04	0.03		11.5-13.5				Has strong toughness.
430	0.12	0.75	1	0.04	0.03		16.0-18.0				The ability to resist corrosion in anti-oxidative media, but there is a tendency to intergranular attachment
430F	0.12	1	1.25	0.06	0.15		16.0-18.0				Has better cutting performance than SUS430, suitable for machining in automatic lathe.
631(J1)	0.09	1	1	0.04	0.03	6.5-8.5	16.0-18.0			AL0.75-1.5	Heat resistant spring action, aging treatment steel.